



**EBM – engineering and operation tool to
optimize furnace operation**

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We are CelSian

- We are an engineering consultancy based in The Netherlands and USA
- We are fast, experienced & highly educated
- We are dedicated to glass and support all major manufacturers and suppliers

Four main propositions:

On-site Support

Process Optimization

Training Academy

R&D Cooperation



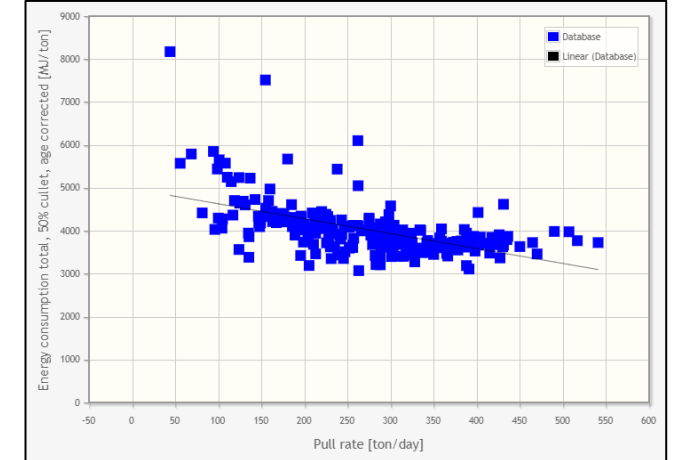




Furnace energy and CO₂ optimization

Stepwise approach:

- Evaluate furnaces in the energy benchmark database
- Full on-site energy and CO₂ audit
- Generation of energy balance, visualizing all energy flows
- **Energy Balance Modeling (EBM): determine best solutions**
- Detailed simulation on:
 - Energy use
 - Product quality
 - Furnace lifetime
 - Emissions



EBM is fast and easy to use

Route:

- Evaluate current energy usage (**digital twin**)
- Simulate the impact of different scenarios on energy/ CO_2 use
- Identify key opportunities to reduce energy/ CO_2 use
- Suggest process/design changes to optimize energy consumption
- Suggest preventive maintenance (air leakage, sealing)

Use as a soft sensor to identify strong and weak points

Use data as input for ROI calculations and justification for investment



Operation view: example for float glass

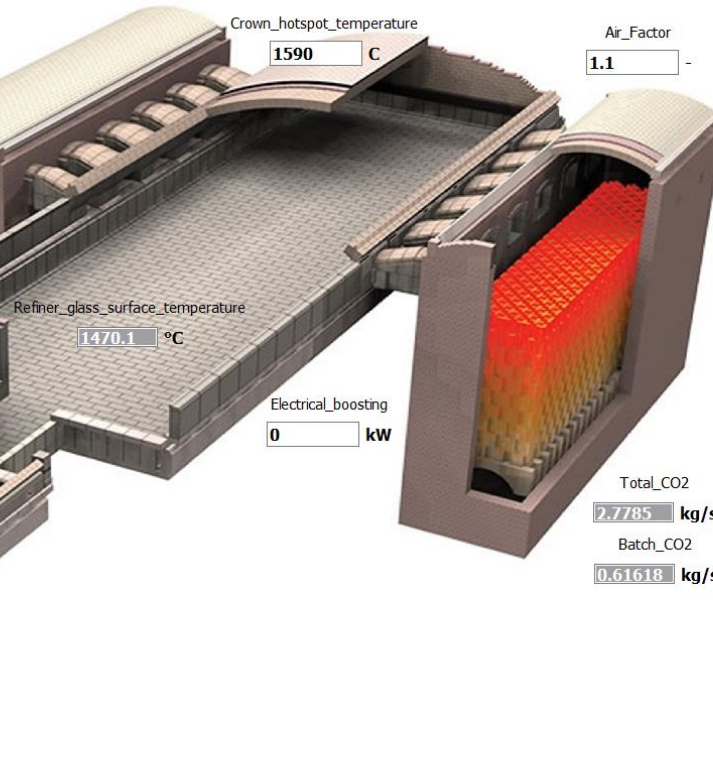
Settings Info

Overview

Results

Eindhoven Float Furnace #1

Production_[ton/day]
520 mTPD



Fossil_fuel
4380.8 nm3/hr
Air
40575 nm3/hr

Sand_[kg]
60
Soda_Ash_[kg]
22
Lime_Stone_[kg]
2
Feldspar_[kg]
0.9
Dolomite_[kg]
1.95
Salt_Cake_[kg]
0.8
Iron_Oxide_[kg]
0.02
Cullet
25 %
Moisture
3 %

Gas_Price_[Euro/nm3]
0.49
Electricity_Price_[Euro/kWh]
0.094
CO2_Price_[Euro/ton_CO2]
60

Operational costs
202.64 EUR/mTon
Energy consumption
6390.87 MJ/mTon
Total CO2 rate
461.67 kg/mTon
Own cullet
25.00 wt%
Foreign cullet
0.00 wt%

Control:

Run Cancel

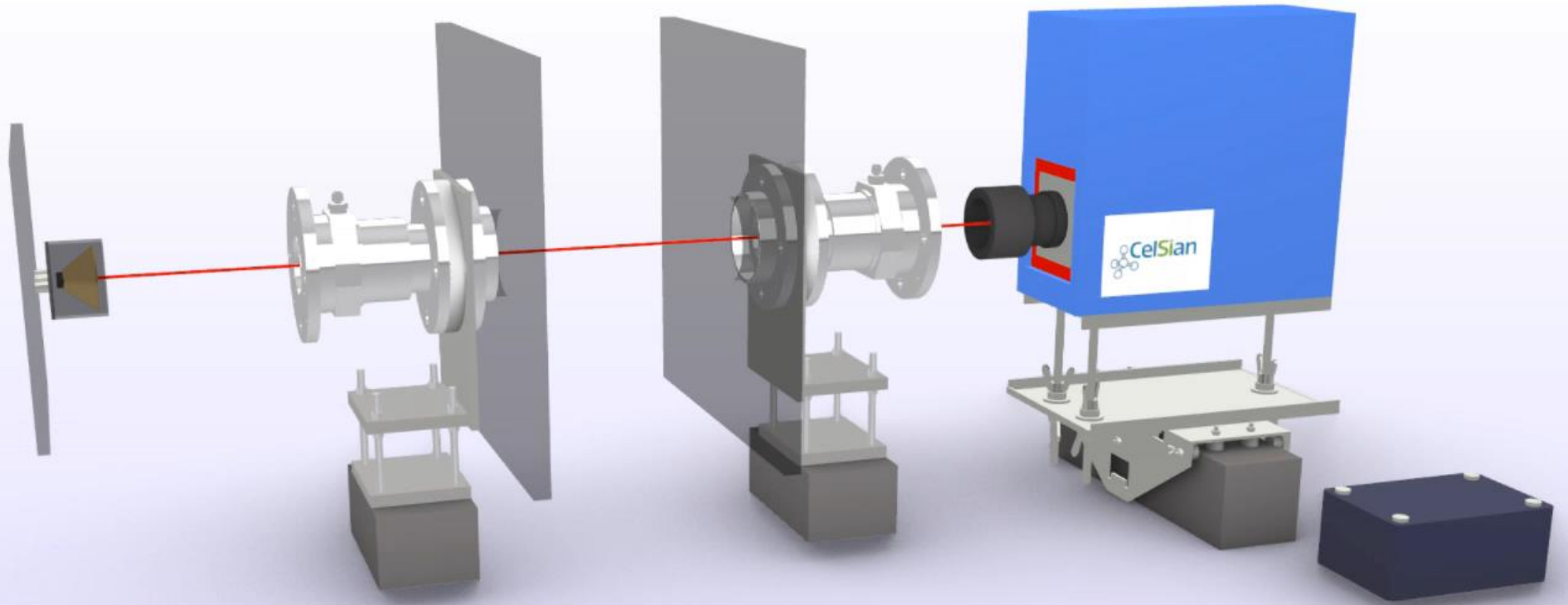
- One screen
- Fast simulations (~1 minute)
- Easy to understand
- Customer specific background
- Pre-selected parameters
- Changeable output units

Base data:

	Pull [TPD]	T _{crown} [°C]	Air Factor [-]	E _{boost} [kW]	Cullet [%]	Moisture [%]	Fe ₂ O ₃ [wt-ppm]	T _{surf-refiner} [°C]	E _{tot} [MW]
Base	520	1590	1.10	0	15	3	200	1471	39.3

516 M KRW

	variation	Energy [MJ/ton]	OPEX ¹ savings [kEUR/yr]	CO ₂ savings [ton/yr]	ΔT _{surf-refiner} [°C]	E _{tot} [%]
Base	-	6529	-	-	-	100.0
Case 1	Air factor: 1.10 → 1.05	6427	364	1084	-0.1	98.4
Case 2a	E _{boost} : 0 → 2000 kW	6499	- 30	1380	-0.8	99.5
Case 2b	E _{boost} : 0 → 2000 kW T _{crown} : 1590 → 1585 °C		343	2490	-1.2	97.9
Case 3	Cullet: 15 → 25%	6391	1357 ²	4443	-0.9	97.9
Case 4	Moisture: 3 → 2%	6453	239	750	-0.5	98.8
Case 5	Fe ₂ O ₃ : 200 → 100 wt-ppm	6562	- 95	-353	-2.4	100.5
Case 6	Fe ₂ O ₃ : 200 → 500 wt-ppm	6445	235	903	+6.7	98.7



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Characteristics EBM

Process description:

- Shows the impact of a process change on KPI's defined by the customer
- Great insight into the furnace operation and impact on the cost of production
- Shows decarbonization options and reduction of production cost
- Fast assessment of the impact of energy reduction investments
- One 'language' across multiple furnaces

Software:

- Runs without a license on any modern laptop/computer
- The EBM executable needs to be validated only once by IT
- The EBM executable can read multiple pre-defined operator cases
- Very easy to use, limited (online) training
- Only a little calculation time (~1 minute)

Want to know more?

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